



*To prepare and foster a common understanding and consensus  
for future actions in Europe focusing on multi-KETs pilot lines*

# Multi-Key Enabling Technologies PILOT LINES

## Parallel Session: Technology Infrastructures and Institutional Support

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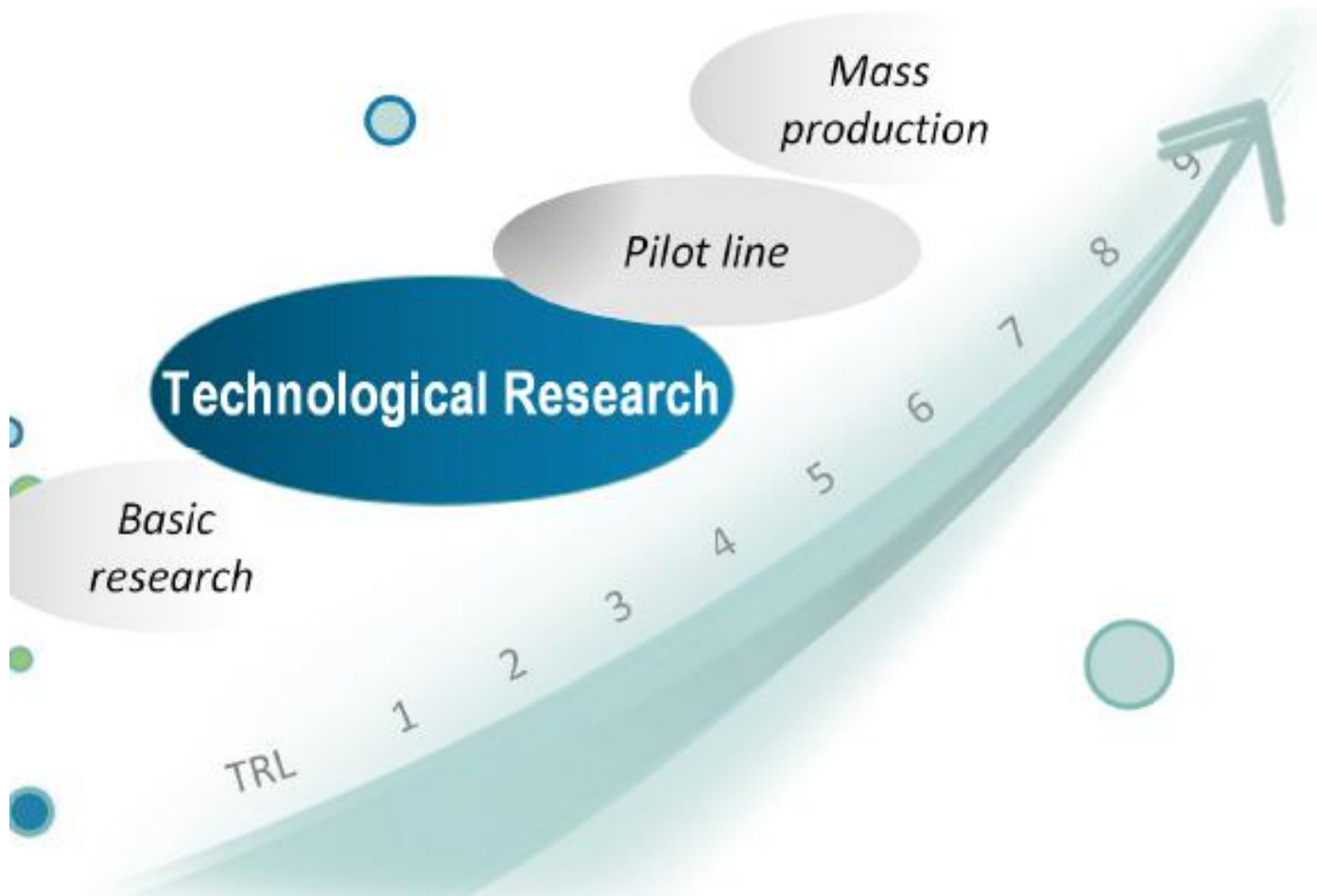




## Overview of this session

- Introduction with a few highlights from the mKETs pilot lines project
- Goran Gustafsson (ACREO) will animate the session, providing his views and allowing for interaction with the participants about the critical issues for technology infrastructures with respect to pilot production.
- Provide a short set of conclusions for the plenary (with attention to potential policy recommendations)

## Positioning of Technology Infrastructures



## Technology Infrastructures for PPA

- Most new technology has origins in a public research organization
- Research institutes and RTOs have heavily invested in infrastructure for technology validation
- Technology infrastructures are strong contributors to pilot production



## Recognized Strong Points

- Facilities and equipment are state-of-the-art
- High level of expertise, fundamental understanding of the science behind the technology
- Favorable environment for supporting start-ups, SMEs
- Technology Transfer culture is growing



## Limitations

- Public research institutes are not allowed to perform commercial activities (tax status). Same is true for most non-profit organizations.
- Confidentiality, IP rights and ownership of results are often a point of conflict.
- Generic vs. very specific technologies.
- Limit of TRL, how high can they go?

<b>TRL 1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>
Basic research	Technology formulation	Applied research	Small scale prototype	Large scale prototype	Prototype system	Demonstration system	First of a kind commercial system	Full commercial application